### DRONE TECHNOLOGY AND SYSTEMS

Internship



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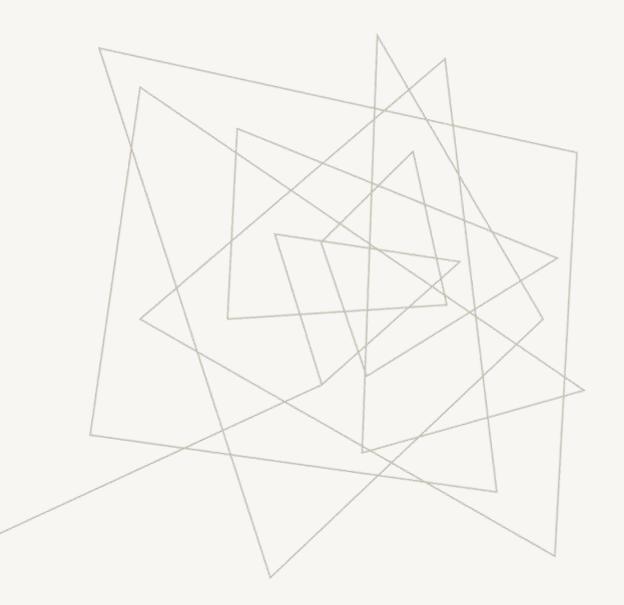
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### INTRODUCTION



### GLIDER

Glider can be divided into 3 main parts:

- Fuselage
- Wing
- Tail

# FUSELAGE

- main body of the glider
- 2d frame
- cambered and in the middle portion,
- wing is attatched around the position where the camber is maximum

# TAIL

- attached at the rear end of the glider
- composed of 2 parts : horizontal & vertical stabilizer
- provides stability and control to vertical movement of nose

# WING

- Most essential part of a plane
- Lift is generated by difference in curvature of upper & lower parts
- Weight of the plane is balanced by coinciding CG with centre of pressure
- Center of gravity of model is balanced by adding clay at the tip of the nose

# UAV

- Unmanned Aerial Vehicle
- Main parts :Datalink, Avionics, Radar, Flight Control Systems, Gimball camera
- Applications : Target & Decoy, Recon, Combat, Research & Development, Logistics
- Functions : Remote sensing, transport, scientific research, armed attack, search & rescue

- Global Hawk UAVs:
- Vehicle test controller
- Mission Control Element
- Launch & Recovery Element
- Launch Systems : Pnuematic catapult, Air launch, JATO/RATO launch, Runway launch

# DRONES

- DYNAMIC REMOTELY OPERATED
  NAVIGATION EQUIPMENT
- USES: AGRICULTURE, MILITARY, DOMESTIC, PHOTOGRAPHY, DELIVERY ETC.
- DISADVANTAGES: COSTLIER THAN MANNED VEHICLES, LIMITED ABILITIES, MORE HARDWARE COMPLEXITY

#### DRONE & FIXED WING UAV PARTS

### TRANSMITTER USED:

- FS-i4x 6 channel 2.4 GHz
- FS-i6s 10 channel 2.4 GHz

#### RECEIVERS USED:

- FS-iA6 receiver
- FS-iA10B 10 channel receiver

#### MOTORS USED:

- Brushless DC motor
- TowerPro SG90 servo-motor

#### BATTERIES USED:

- LiPo 3 cell battery (11.1 V) CONTROLLER USED:
- LiPo 3 cell battery (11.1 V)

# SENSORS

#### SENSORS USED:

- DHT SENSOR : USED TO MEASURE HUMIDITY LEVEL AND TEMPERATURE
- ULTRASONIC SENSOR: USED TO FIND THE DISTANCE OF AN OBJECT/OBSTACLE BY USING ULTRASONIC WAVES
- ACCELEROMETER: USED TO DETECT THE ACCELERATION OF AN OBJECT
- GPS: USED TO LOCATE THE COORDINATES OF A DEVICE
- ESP32 MODULE: LOW POWER SYSTEM ON CHIP MICROCONTROLLER WITH INTEGRATED WI-FI





#### CONCLUSION

## THANK YOU